



REPORT  
ON THE  
ADMINISTRATION  
OF THE  
JHALAWAR STATE  
FOR THE  
YEAR ENDING 30TH SEPTEMBER 1908.



BY  
RAI BAHADUR  
PANDIT PARMANAND CHATURVEDI, B.A.,  
DIWAN OF JHALAWAR STATE.

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1908.



To

HIS HIGHNESS

**RAJ RANA SIR BHAWANI SINGH BAHADUR, K.C.S.I.,  
OF JHALAWAR STATE.**

*Dated, Jhalrapatan, the 23rd November 1908.*

MAY IT PLEASE YOUR HIGHNESS,

I have the honour to submit herewith the Annual Administration Report of the Jhalawar State for the year ending 30th September 1908.

I have the honour to be,

Your Highness's most obedient Servant,

PARMANAND CHATURVEDI,

*Diwan of Jhalawar State.*



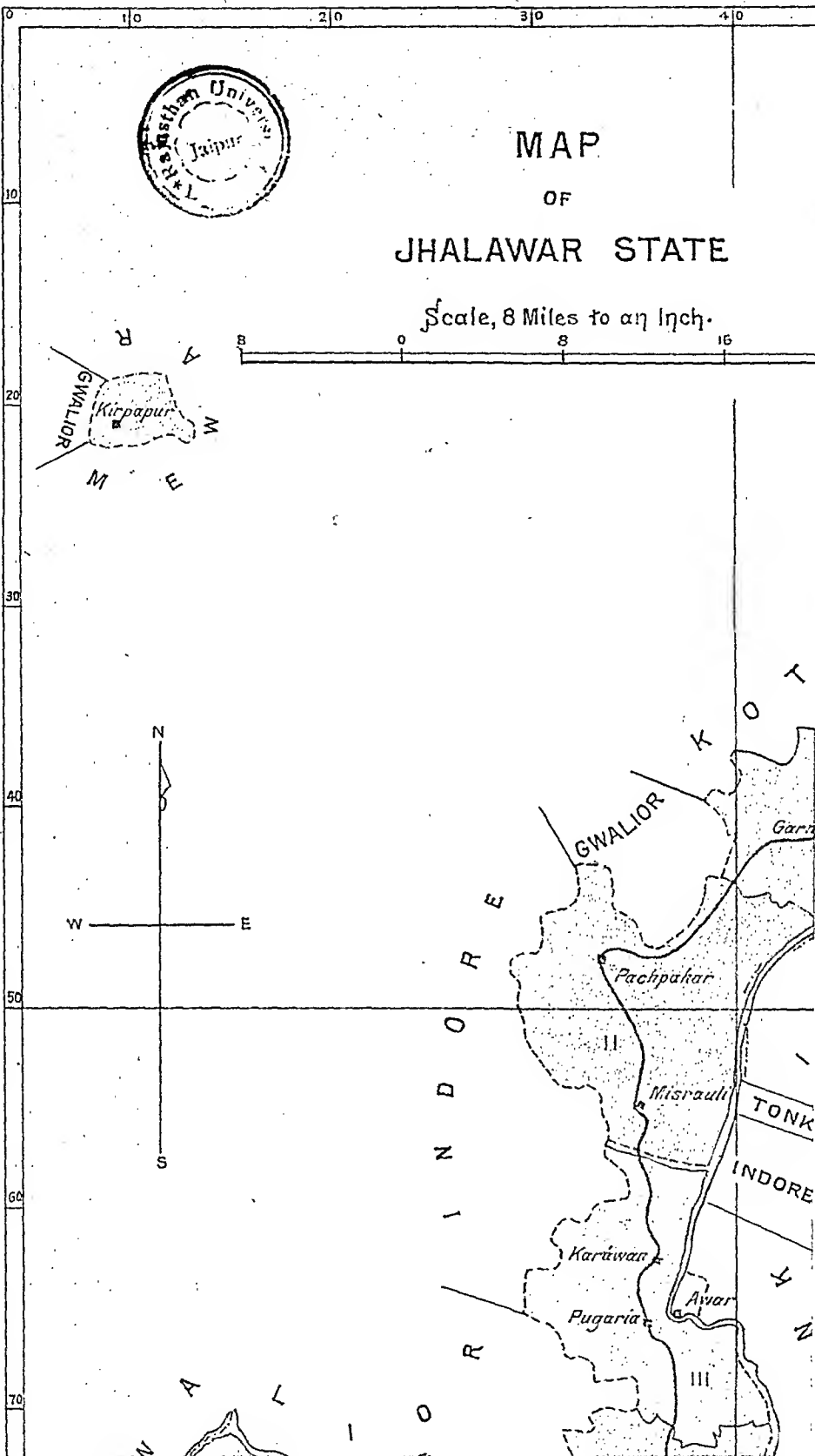
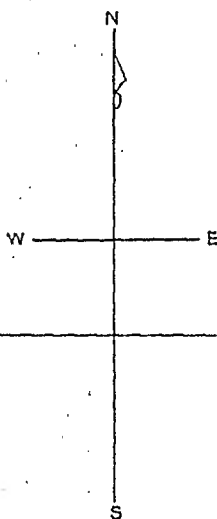
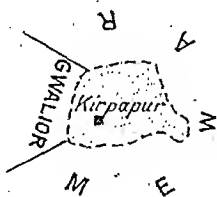
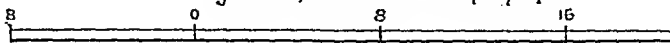






MAP  
OF  
JHALAWAR STATE

Scale, 8 Miles to an Inch.







## CHAPTER I.

### GENERAL AND POLITICAL.

1. *Jhalawar is a Native State in Rajputana, with an area of 808·763 square miles, and a population of 90,175 (Census 1901 A.D.). It is serpentine shaped, and consists of two detached traets. The main portion, which contains the capital, Jhalrapatan, is about 85 miles long, and from 3 to 17 miles broad, and is bounded on the North and the North-East by the Kotah State, and on the other sides by out-lying districts of Gwalior, Indore, Dewas, and Tonk States. The second Division is a very small detached traet known as Kirpapur lying between an out-lying portion of the Gwalior State and the State of Mewar.*

*The gross revenue of the State based on an average of the past five years is Rs. 4,33,300-12-5.*

*The State pays a tribute of Rs. 30,000 a year to the Imperial Government.*

*His Highness Raj Rana Sir Bhawani Singh Bahadur, K.C.S.I., the Ruler of the State, belongs to the Jhala clan of the Rajputs and is now 34 years old. His Highness was married in 1894 to the daughter of Maharaja Durjan Salji of Kherli (Kotah) and has a son and heir, Maharaj Kumar Rajendra Singh Bahadur, who was born on the 15th July 1900 and is now receiving education at the Mayo College, Ajmer.*

2. *Visits*—The Hon'ble Mr. Colvin, Agent to the Governor-General for Rajputana, paid a visit to Jhalrapatan on the 13th January last, and after inspecting the various public institutions including Jail, Hospital, School, &c., left on the 16th January 1908.

The Chief Medical Officer paid a visit to Jhalrapatan on the 20th January last, and after a stay of two days, during which he inspected the Central Jail and Hospitals at Chhaoni and Patan, departed on the 22nd January 1908.

His Highness the Raj Rana Bahadur commenced his usual winter tour on the 14th February last, and after visiting all the Tahsils returned to the Capital on the 3rd March 1908.

Mr. Ceeil Jones, of the Geological Survey, toured through the greater part of the State in connection with his official duties for more than two months, from the beginning of January to the 1st week of March last.

3. *Agency Officials*.—Major H. B. Peacock, I. A., remained in charge of the Agency during the whole year.

Major W. E. Scott Monerieff, I. M. S., held the appointment of the Agency Surgeon from 1st October 1907 to 31st March 1908, and Captain W. M. Anderson, I. M. S., from 1st April 1908 to the end of the official year.

4. *Notable Events*.—The sad death of Manji Jaisalmeriji Sahiba took place on the 27th December 1907. She was a widow of the late Maharaj Rana Madan Singhji, the founder of the old State of Jhalawar, and was rightly

regarded as a connecting link between the last and the present history of Jhalawar of which she had been a living witness. She had, besides, endeared herself to the people in general, by her kindness and charity, and her loss was therefore greatly felt by all classes of the people.

On 26th June last, while celebrating the auspicious birthday of His Majesty the King-Emperor, His Highness received a telegram from His Excellency Lord Minto, Viceroy and Governor-General of India, congratulating him on the honour of the Knight Commander of the Most Exalted Order of the Star of India, which His Most Gracious Majesty the King-Emperor had been pleased to confer on His Highness. The event was unique in the annals of Jhalawar, and was one of general rejoicings to the people of the State.

*Flower Show.*—The first anniversary of the Agri-horticultural Exhibition took place in front of the Sarb Sakha Gardens on the 5th and 6th March 1908. The exhibits were of greater and improved varieties and the number of competitors larger. The presence of Major Peacock, the Political Agent, and of Miss Peacock added to the importance of the Exhibition.

## CHAPTER II.

5. *Administration of the Land.*—For Revenue purposes the State is divided into 5 Tahsils, viz., Patan, Pachpahar, Awar, Dag, and Gangdhar, the isolated tract of Kirpapur being included in the Tahsil of Patan. The Tahsildars, besides their Revenue work, are invested with Magisterial Powers, Civil and Criminal, and are under the control of the Malsadar (Head Revenue Office).

The total area of the land according to professional survey is 527,210 acres, out of which in the year under report, 167,861 acres were Jagir and Muafi holdings, leaving 359,349 acres of the Khalsa land as detailed below :—

	Acres.
(1) Not available for cultivation ... ..	97,391
(2) Forest including Hankas ... ..	4,990
(3) Culturable waste other than fallow (including grass land, gardens) ... ..	173,405
(4) Current fallow ... ..	7,975
(5) Area cropped up during the year :—	
Pawat (irrigated land) ... ..	9,193
Mal (dry land) ... ..	66,395
	75,588
	<hr/>
Total ... ..	359,349
	<hr/>

6. *Demand and Collections.*—The total demand and collections of Land Revenue and Cesses for the year under report amounted to Rs. 3,30,675-15-4 and Rs. 3,14,589-2-5, respectively, the corresponding figure for the previous year being, Demand Rs. 3,28,457-4-2 and Collections Rs. 3,07,901-4-4. The increase is due to Sisala dues amounting to Rs. 11,209-10-9 which are collected every alternate year.

A sum of Rs. 13,536-15-3 was advanced as Takavi to the cultivators for seed, bullocks, &c., during the year and the sum of Rs. 10,979-5-1 was recovered including the arrears.

7. *Revenue Cases*.—The number of Revenue cases instituted and disposed of is as follows :—

Pending from last year	...	...	2,145
Instituted during the year...	...	...	1,520
<hr/>			
Total	...	...	3,665
Disposed of...	...	...	1,633
<hr/>			
Pending at the close of the year	...	...	2,032

### CHAPTER III.

#### PROTECTION.

8. *Legislation*.—The administration of the civil and criminal justice in the State is conducted on the lines laid down in the State Civil and Criminal Procedure Codes, in which the spirit of the British Codes is generally followed.

9. *Military Force*.—The Military Forces of the Jhalawar State consist of 74 Sawars, 69 Artillery men, and 371 Infantry, a total of 514, compared with 513 in the previous year. The Sawars are armed with swords and lances. They furnish escorts, and are also used as messengers. The main duties of the troops consist of either furnishing escorts, or providing guards at the palace of His Highness and at some of the chief offices at the head-quarters. A number of the Infantry are employed in the districts as guards on the Tahsil Treasuries. They are not regularly drilled. The total cost of the army was Rs. 44,746-12-10. Appendix III shows the detail of the cost and strength of the army.

10. *Police*.—The Police force consists of 29 Sawars and 337 Sipahis and Officers as compared with 31 and 335 men in the last year. The men are recruited from almost all classes and are armed with country-made match locks and swords. The whole force is distributed in two Kotwalis (Chhaoni Jhalrapatan and Patan town) and five Thanas, one at Garnawad in the Tahsil of Patan, and one each at the Tahsil Head-quarters of Pachpahar, Awar, Dag, and Gangdhar. A Girai Officer (Inspector of Police) patrols the districts. The whole department is controlled by a Superintendent who is called Foujdar.

The Sawars are part of a body known as the Risala of Chaumahla, one half of which does the police duty, and the other half assists in the collection of the land revenue. The whole force can be used for police duty when required. In addition to the above mentioned Police force there are 166 village watchmen who hold revenue free land in the village they live in and are responsible for keeping order and peace in their respective villages, for watching the travellers at night and for reporting the offences to the Thanedars in whose circles their villages are situated. These village-watchmen are locally known as Sansris, and are under the control of the Police Department.

Including Sansris in the regular Police force there is approximately one policeman for every one and a half square miles, and for every 169 persons.

The spirit of the British Police Code is followed in the investigation of crimes. The men receive verbal instructions as to their duties. The system of taking finger tip impressions of criminals convicted of certain offences is in force. Table IV gives the details of the strength and the cost of the Police force, and Tables V, VI & VII give the results of the working of the Police.

11. *Criminal Justice*.—The following are the Criminal Courts in the Jhalawar State :—

1. Courts of the Tahsildars (5 in number).
2. The Foujdari Court.
3. The Appellate Court.

These Courts follow the rules introduced in 1879, which are based on the Criminal Procedure and the Indian Penal Codes, and from the provisions of which the rules do not differ in any material point. The Tahsil Courts can pass sentences up to one month's imprisonment and fine not exceeding Rs.-30. In the case of the Gangdhar Tahsil, the Darbar have extended these powers experimentally to the limit of one year's imprisonment and fine not exceeding Rs. 200.

Above the Tahsil Courts is the Foujdari Adalat with powers to pass sentences of two years' imprisonment and fine not exceeding Rs. 300 and above the Foujdari is the Appellate Court which can pass any sentences allowed by law. Cases of homicide, however, have to go to the Darbar Court to which court the final appeal in criminal cases lies.

There has been no change in the number or personnel of the above courts during the year under review.

12. *Appellate Court*.—The number of cases reported was 35 as against 19 last year. Out of the 58 persons dealt with, 2 were under-trial prisoners of last year, 53 were arrested by the Police, and 3 were arrested in the presence of the presiding Officer of the Court. Out of these implicated persons, 36 were acquitted, 20 convicted and the remaining 2 are under trial.

*Appeals*.—There were 9 applications for appeal from the decisions of the lower courts, out of which the judgment in 7 cases was confirmed and in two cases modified.

Full details of the cases are shown in Appendices VIII and IX.

13. *Adalat Foujdari*.—The number of offences reported during the year was 344 as compared with 287 in the previous year. Of the 421 persons dealt with in the above cases including 16 of last year, 165 were arrested by the Police, 218 on summons, 19 arrested in the presence of the Magistrate and 3 upon warrants. Of them, 7 were discharged without trial, 226 acquitted, 164 convicted, 2 died, 1 transferred, 1 escaped and 20 persons remained under trial at the end of the year under report.

*Appeals.*—There were 8 applications for appeal from the decisions of the Tahsil Courts. In 2 cases the judgment of the lower court was confirmed, in one case modified, and one was remanded for further enquiry. Four cases remained pending at the close of the year. (*Vide* Appendices VIII & IX.)

14. *Tahsil Courts.*—385 cases were reported during the year under report as against 386 of last year. Of 595 persons brought to trial, 169 were arrested by the Police, 420 on summons, 4 were arrested in the presence of the Magistrate and 2 surrendered voluntarily. Out of the total number of persons dealt with 384 were acquitted and 211 convicted. No person remained in the lock-ups for trial at the close of the year under report. (*Vide* Appendix VIII.)

15. *Serious Crimes.*—There was no murder or dacoity case during the year. There were 4 cases of abortion, 2 of robbery, and 4 cases of rape; in which 21 persons were implicated, of whom 11 were convicted, 9 discharged and one remained under trial.

Full detail of the cases is given in Appendix VII.

Property worth Rs. 7,850-3-9 was reported to have been stolen during the year under report, out of which property valued at Rs. 4,099-1-6 was recovered, giving a percentage of 52 as against 74 of last year. (*Vide* Appendix VI.)

16. *Civil Justice.*—The following are the Civil Courts in the State:—

1. The Courts of the 5 Tahsildars.
2. The Adalat Diwani.
3. The Appellate Court.

The Courts follow the rules compiled in 1879 on the basis of the Indian Civil Procedure Code, from the provisions of which they (the rules) do not differ in any material point. The Tahsildars try all cases up to the value of Rs. 100, except the Tahsildar of Gangdhar, who has been experimentally empowered to try all cases up to the value of Rs. 500. The Adalat Diwani tries all cases in which the amount of the claim is up to the value of Rs. 5,000, and the Appellate Court all claims in which the amount of the claim exceeds Rs. 5,000. The Adalat Diwani exercises appellate and revisional powers over the Courts of the Tahsildars, and the Appellate Court exercises similar powers over the Adalat Diwani. The decrees which the Darbar Court passes in any suit, when exercising powers of supervision, are final.

17. *Appellate Court.*—

*Original Side.*—Four cases were filed during the year under report and 4 were pending from last year. Of the total eight, 3 were disposed of and 5 remained pending at the close of the year. The value of the claims filed during the year was Rs. 58,877-6-9, and the value of those disposed of was Rs. 37,394-12-6. Of the four cases instituted during the year 2 referred to the suits of money transactions and 2 to other rights.

*Appeals.*—There were 38 applications for appeal, including 3 of last year, of which 36 were disposed of during the year and 2 applications remained pending at the close of the year.

The Judgment of the Lower Court was confirmed in 16 cases, reversed in 12, amended in 5 and the remaining 3 cases were compromised. Full particulars regarding original cases and appeals are given in Appendices X and XII.

### 18. *The Adalat Diwani.*—

*Original Side.*—59 cases were pending from last year, to which were added 349 cases instituted during the year or received by transfer or remand making a total of 408. Out of this number, 352 cases were disposed of during the year under report and 56 remained pending at the close of the year. Of the cases instituted during the year, 9 referred to landed property, 120 to money transactions, and 220 to other miscellaneous rights. The total claims amounted to Rs. 36,420-15-0 and may be classified as follows :—

269	Suits of the value of below Rs. 100.			
64	„	„	Rs. 100 to below	Rs. 500.
9	„	„	„ 500 to „	„ 1,000.
7	„	„	„ 1,000 to „	„ 5,000.

*Appeals.*—There were 37 applications, including 6 from last year. Of these 28 were disposed of, the decisions of the Lower Courts having been confirmed in 13, reversed in 14, and amended in 4. (*Vide* Appendices X and XII).

*Execution.*—320 applications including 109 of last year, for execution of decrees relating to claims valued at Rs. 63,426-15-3 were on the Register during the year under review. Of these, 170 applications valued at Rs. 17,079-15-9 were disposed of during the year and 150 of the value of Rs. 46,346-15-6 remained pending at the close of the year under report. (*Vide* Appendix XI).

19. *Registration.*—243 documents were presented this year for registration as compared with 271 last year. The total number of this year is made up of 74 relating to mortgages, 86 to sale-deeds, 31 wills, 1 money bond, and 51 to miscellaneous deeds. The income derived from the registration fee of the documents was Rs. 832-8-0 against Rs. 1,202-2-3 last year, and there was no expenditure, the staff of the Adalat Diwani performing the registration work in addition to their main work. (*Vide* Appendices XIV and XV).

20. *Jail.*—There is one Central Jail at the Chhaoni of Jhalrapatan, where all prisoners, except those sentenced in the districts to short terms of imprisonment (not exceeding one month in the case of the Tahsils of Patan, Pachpahar, Awar, and Dag, and six months in the case of Gangdhar Tahsil), are sent to serve out their terms of incarceration. The Central Jail is under a Superintendent. The building, which is a large quadrangular pacca one, is divided into two yards : the inner one, which has an accommodation for 164 prisoners, has separate rooms for under-trial prisoners, and the outer one has rooms for different factories, in which the prisoners carry out the industries of the manufacture of carpets, blankets, carpet-cloths, shoes, printing and book-binding. The printing is done mostly for the State, and the manufactured articles are sold to the public. The articles are sometimes made to orders of private individuals. The prisoners are employed extramurally in gardening outside the Jail compound.

The average daily number of prisoners during the year was 60.59 as compared with 63.34 of last year. (*Vide* Appendix XIII).

The health of the prisoners was good and no deaths occurred among them during the year. The total cost of the Jail and prisoners was Rs. 6,315-12-5. (*Vide* Appendix XIII).

21. *Extradition*.—The State readily complies with the outside demands in the matter of extradition. The following figures would show the number of persons surrendered and received during the year.

Name of State.	No. of persons received.
1. Gwalior ... ..	4
2. Kotah ... ..	3
Total	7

Name of State.	No. of persons surrendered.
1. Jaora ... ..	1
2. Indore ... ..	2
3. Gwalior ... ..	2
4. Kotah ... ..	8
5. Sita Mau ... ..	1
6. Rutlam ... ..	3
7. Tonk ... ..	1
Total	18

In all 7 persons were received from, and 18 surrendered to, the neighbouring States during the year under report.

None were extradited to or received from the British Districts.

There is no particular want of reciprocity on the part of any of the neighbouring States.

22. *Municipal Administration*.—There are two Municipalities—one at the head-quarters, Chhaoni Jhalrapatam, and the other at the town of Patan—which look after the sanitation and lighting of the town, and dispose of petty cases of easements. The members of the Committee are officials, bankers, traders, and other persons of local influence, and are all honorary, receiving no remuneration for their services. Under the Chhaoni Municipality, the conservancy arrangements are fairly good and the town is kept clean by an establishment of 66 men, including 4 Sanitary Police, 1 Jamadar and 61 sweepers, 7 carts and 11 buffaloes, under a Sanitary Inspector, who inspects daily the different Mohallas. There has been no change in the sanitary staff during the year under review. For the city of Patan, the establishment consists of 4 Sanitary Police, 34 sweepers, one Jamadar, 3 carts, and 23 buffaloes. The Kotwal of Patan does the duty of Sanitary Inspector of the Patan Municipality. Besides the above, there are District Municipalities established at each of the Tahsil head-quarters, which are managed by respectable citizens of the place under the control of the Tahsildar concerned. Details of receipts and expenditure of the Municipalities are given in Appendix XVI.

23. *Weather and Crops*.—The monsoon of the year 1907 which affected the crops of the year under report broke in very late and the continual rains



during the latter half of July and the whole of August gave very little opportunity to the cultivators to weed their Macca-fields or sow the full area of the Jowar crop. About the end of August 1907, the rains practically ceased and the break continued to the end of the season. The Macca crop suffered to a great extent in consequence, but the Jowar crop—the staple food-grain of the people here—by the commencement of a milder weather in November, improved the prospects. The Rabi sowings in the unirrigated area were contracted to a certain extent for want of moisture in the soil, but the sowings and the outturn of the irrigated area were good.

The monsoon of 1908 broke in the third week of June and continued with but little break till the middle of September, thereby preventing the weeding of Macca-fields and affecting the sowings of Jowar to a certain extent. Consequently the produce of the Macca crop has been below normal. The prospects of the Jowar and cotton crops as also of the Rabi sowings are good.

24. *Wages and Labour—Prices Current.*—There has been no change in the rates of wages during the year under report and the supply of labour has been adequate.

The outturn of all the Kharif and Rabi crops having been below normal, the prices of staple food-grains were dearer than those of the last year.

Appendix XVIII. gives the average wages and prices of food-grains.

25. *Forests.*—The forest area is 4,990 acres only. There is very little or no good timber in the forests, but quantities of grass and fuel wood are obtained from them. Most of these tracts, which are situated in the Tahsil of Patan, are game preserves. The income of the Dungar-Bagar (Forest Department) was Rs. 7,864-8-5 as compared with Rs. 4,528-5-9 last year.

The District Officials were instructed to induce the people to cut and stack grass for their own cattle, and most of the well-to-do cultivators did so. Fodder was sufficient throughout the year under report.

26. *Trade and Manufacture.*—The principal articles of export and import as obtained from the customs return are given below:—

#### IMPORTS.

						Maunds.
1. Grain	...	...	...	...	...	58,879
2. Gur	...	...	...	...	...	8,244
3. Sugar	...	...	...	...	...	7,470
4. Rice	...	...	...	...	...	1,989
5. Tobacco	...	...	...	...	...	3,913
6. Metals	...	...	...	...	...	553
7. Oil-seeds	...	...	...	...	...	1,348
8. Ghee	...	...	...	...	...	1,781
9. Cotton	...	...	...	...	...	445
10. Iron	...	...	...	...	...	86
11. Groceries	...	...	...	...	...	15,488, valued at Rs. 1,88,533
12. Cloths	...	...	...	...	...	4,912, valued at Rs. 2,94,417
13. Oil	...	...	...	...	...	215

**EXPORTS.**

						Mauuds.
1.	Opium	...	...	...	...	2,378
2.	Grain	...	...	...	...	15,828
3.	Oil-seeds	...	...	...	...	5,590
4.	Ghee	...	...	...	...	931
5.	Cotton	...	...	...	...	3,573
6.	Oil	...	...	...	...	1,036
7.	Hides of buffaloes and bullocks	...	...	...	...	916 in number.
8.	Skins of sheep and goats, &c.	...	...	...	...	9,704 ,,

A ginning factory, as already reported, was opened last year in the Tahsil of Gaugdhar by Bohra Abdul Hasan, and a similar ginning factory has also been started during the year, with the permission of His Highness, by the said Bohra at Pachpahar.

27. *Public Works.*—The Budget grant for the Samvat 1964 was Rs. 33,000, but the expenditure amounted to Rs. 42,004, as detailed below, showing an excess of Rs. 9,004, on the expenditure side.

1.	Civil Buildings (Original and Repairs)	...	...	...	...	Rs. 15,876
2.	Military Works (Repairs)	...	...	...	...	200
3.	Communications (Original and Repairs)	...	...	...	...	16,738
4.	Irrigation (Repairs)	...	...	...	...	2,519
5.	Miscellaneous Improvements (Repairs)	...	...	...	...	1,477
6.	Establishment Charges	...	...	...	...	5,194
Total						Rs. 42,004

The three Serais in progress in the previous year at the Stations of Jhalrapatan Road, Pachpahar and Chaumahla have all been nearly completed during the year under report, but the Kemball Library remains still unfinished. The estimated cost of the three Serais was Rs. 11,146, but the actual expenditure came to Rs. 12,877, the excess of Rs. 1,731 being caused by certain alterations which had to be made in the plan.

The revised estimate of Kemball Library is Rs. 25,218, out of which Rs. 22,342 have been spent up to date.

Under the head Communications Rs. 11,303 were spent in constructing the feeder roads, namely, (1) The Panchakheri Road (Rs. 9,718), (2) from the town of Pachpahar to the railway station of that name (Rs. 600), (3) from Pachpahar to Rajgarh joining Pirawa line (Rs. 324), and (4) from Gaugdhar to the Chaumahla railway station (Rs. 661). The sum of Rs. 5,435 was spent on the repairs of the existing pacca and kachcha roads.

The chief irrigation works over which the expenditure was incurred during the year are :—

1.	Pacca Bund at Khandia Kot	...	...	...	...	Rs. 67
2.	West Duct from Mundlia Kheri Tank	...	...	...	...	102
3.	Special Repairs to do. do.	...	...	...	...	355
4.	East Duct from do. do.	...	...	...	...	432
5.	New well at Jhalrapatan Road station	...	...	...	...	514
6.	Repairs to Duragpura Tank	...	...	...	...	50
7.	Repairs to Dhora Gaonri Tank	...	...	...	...	50
8.	Repairs to Balgarh Canal	...	...	...	...	70
9.	Singhpura Tank	...	...	...	...	300
10.	Repairs to Tank in Gaugdhar Tahsil	...	...	...	...	69
11.	Fountain at the Kothi Palace of H. H.	...	...	...	...	425
12.	Miscellaneous	...	...	...	...	85
Total						Rs. 2,519

The percentage of establishment charges was 14·11 against 16·1 of the last year.

28. *Post Offices.*—The State joined the Imperial Postal System in the year 1900, when the Post Offices of the State were abolished. There are 7 post offices in the State, 4 branch offices, 1 sub-office and 2 combined offices (Telegraph and Postal), one at the Chhaoni Jhalrapatan and the other at the Patan town.

The Government of India has been pleased to sanction a yearly grant to the State of service postage stamps of Rs. 800 face-value, free of charge.

29. *Mint, Weights and Measures.*—The State Mint was closed in 1901, when the British Rupee was made sole legal tender. British weights and measures are also used throughout the State.

30. *General Condition of the State and People.*—The general condition of the State and people has been good. The pecuniary circumstances of the agriculturists, who form the back-bone of the population of the State, have been gradually improving. There has been no plague in the State throughout the year.

The figures of Excise are given in appendix XXI. The number of shops where the country liquor is sold was 47 and the revenue obtained from the sale contracts amounted to Rs. 5,892.

31. *Revenue and Finance.*—The Revenue Collections of Samvat 1963 amounted to Rs. 4,59,049-15-10. These included the Royalty on stone and ballast quarried for the Nagda-Muttra Railway purposes (Rupees 10,267-4-7), better collections of the Customs dues (about Rs. 10,000), and the larger receipts under the head "Stamps" (about Rs. 9,000). In Samvat 1964 the collections amounted to Rs. 4,44,820. This year (1964) the receipts for Royalty on stone and ballast were inconsiderable; but their place was taken up by the Sisala dues amounting to about Rs. 11,000 collected every alternate year. The decrease was chiefly due to smaller receipts (amounting to about Rs. 18,000, under the heads "Customs" and "Stamps". The excess of the expenditure over the estimate, amounting to about Rs. 35,000, was chiefly due to the construction of Sarais at the Railway Stations of the Chaumahla, Pachpahar, and Shri Chhatrapur (formerly Jhalrapatan Road); and the metalling of the Road leading to the last named station, and also to the funeral expenses of Manji Jaisalmeriji Sahiba. The estimated income and expenditure for Samvat 1965 are Rs. 4,28,820 and 4,23,500 respectively.

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## CHAPTER VI.

32. *Vital Statistics, &c.*—The general health of the people of the State remained good throughout the year with the exception of October, November 1907 and from the middle of August to the end of September 1908, when a slight out-break of malaria and eye diseases prevailed, due probably to heavy rains of the monsoon. The State was free from epidemic diseases during the year under report. Owing to the prevalence of plague in the neighbouring States, the inspection of travellers at the Police Posts (Chaukis) outside the Railway Stations

in the State was carried out for eleven weeks. It was discontinued in July. During June and July one of the vaccinators travelled through the State visiting towns and villages, distributing and explaining to the people a pamphlet containing simple directions to guard against plague.

From Appendix XXIII, which gives the statistics of the Medical Institutions, it will be seen that 37,578 out-patients and 333 in-patients were treated during the year. The number of major operations performed was 99 against 255 of the last year. The number of minor operations as recorded during the year was 1,376.

33. *Vaccination.*—The staff consists of one Native Superintendent of vaccination (who also works in Kotah State) and two vaccinators. Operations for the season commenced on the 23rd September 1907 and continued to the end of March. 2,263 vaccinations were performed of which 2,008 were successful and 255 unsuccessful.

Of the above 138 were inspected by the Agency Surgeon and 691 by the Native Superintendent. 150 more children were vaccinated than during the preceding vaccinating season. The average cost of each successful case was 14 pies against 18 pies of the preceding year.

34. The return relating to vital statistics—(Appendix XXIV)—shows that there was an increase of 89 and 297 among the births and deaths respectively, as compared with the figures of the last year. The officials concerned endeavour to impress upon the people the importance of reporting births and deaths, but the populace as a whole, is very apathetic on the subject, and the returns are not of much value. The Police register the statistics of these domestic occurrences on the receipt of weekly reports from the villages.

The total expenditure on the Medical Department including the cost of the State share of the pay of the Agency Surgeon and his establishment was Rs. 12,153-12-0.

## CHAPTER VII.

35. *Education.*—There is a High School at the Chhaoni of Jhalrapatan which teaches up to the Matric standard of the Allahabad University. Two students for the Matric and two for the Rajputana Middle Examinations were sent up this year but unfortunately all the four were plucked. Last year four students had appeared in the Entrance Examination of whom two had come out successful.

Sanskrit is also taught in the school in accordance with the standard laid down by the Benares Sanskrit College. No student joined any Sanskrit Examination either this or previous year.

The boys play cricket and tennis for which necessary materials are provided by the Darbar.

Syed Md. Hussain Rizvi, the Head Master, was given an increment of Rs. 15. per mensem on account of his having obtained the Bachelor of Arts Degree of the Allahabad University.

Bakhshi Dhanpat Rai has been appointed as the Head Master of the Patan City School on a salary of Rs. 50 per mensem to teach English and to supervise the Mofussil schools.

Nine new schools were opened in the Districts during the year under report.

In the Mofussil there are 19 schools in which primary education is imparted in Hindi and 6 where Urdu is taught to boot.

There are also two Girls' Schools one at the Chhaoni and the other at the Patan City where Hindi and needle-work are taught.

In all the above schools (the High School and the Mofussil Schools) education is given quite free. In the Girls' Schools and the Mofussil Schools the children are also provided with books free of charge and in the High School a certain number of boys receive scholarships.

The average daily attendance of pupils, including Girls and Temple Schools, was 574.72 and the total expenditure amounted to Rs. 8,377-5-4.

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## CHAPTER VIII.

36. *Railways*.—At the beginning of the official year the Nagda-Muttra Railway ran upto Morak only but during the year it was opened for traffic on to Kotah. When the line will be completed upto Muttra, giving direct connection with Delhi and other important trade centres, it is hoped that the general increase in trade will add materially to the prosperity of the inhabitants.

37. *Social Reforms*.—The local Warkrit Committee continues to do useful work. There were 41 marriages and 7 deaths among Rajputs. No infringements of the Sabha rules were brought to light in connection with any of the marriages or funeral ceremonies during the year.

38. *Treasure Trove*.—No case of treasure trove consisting of old coins was reported during the year.

## APPENDIX I.

*Names of High Officials in the Jhalawar State.*

No.	Names of Officers.	Appointment.	Remarks.
1	Rai Bahadur Pandit Parmanand Chaturvedi, B.A.	Diwan.	
2	Maharaja Balbhadra Singhji ...	Hakim, Appellate Court.	
3	Thakur Umrao Singhji, A.-D.-C., to His Highness.	Munsarim, Kot h i Darbar.	
4	Babu Mitthan Lal ...	Accountant.	
5	Babu Amba Lal, M.A. ...	Civil Judge.	
6	Babu Ohheda Lal ...	Assistant Mal.	
7	Mir Bunyad Ali ...	Magistrate.	
8	Khan Sahib Shekh Subhan ...	Bakhshi, Fauj.	
9	Bohra Govind Lal ...	Munsarim, Zanani Deohri	

## APPENDIX II.

*List of Laws in the Jhalawar State.*

Description.	Whether adopted from British Indian Acts.	Introduced during the year.	Remarks.
Rules for the guidance of the Revenue, Criminal and Civil Courts, Jhalawar State.	Adopted from the Indian Penal Code, the Civil and Criminal Procedure Codes and Revenue Regulations.	1878-79	These rules and regulations were compiled by Col. D. Robertson, sometimes Political Superintendent of Jhalawar, and became the law of the State after their sanction was obtained from the A. G. G., Rajputana.
Miscellaneous Rules and Regulations.	Have been framed by the Political Officers and the Darbar from time to time.	At various periods.	

## APPENDIX III.

*Statement showing the Strength and Cost of the Military Forces in the Jhalawar State for the year ending the 30th September 1908.*

Arm of Service.	At the end of the last year.	At the end of the current year.	Number of Guns.	Total Cost.	Remarks.
Regular Cavalry ... ..	74	74	} 47*	Rs. a. p.	* Including 2 unserviceable guns.
Artillery ... ..	70	69		.....	
Infantry ... ..	369	371			
Total ...	513	514	47	44,746 12 10	

## APPENDIX IV.

*Statement showing the Number and Cost of the Police in the Jhalawar State for the year ending the 30th September 1908.*

No.	Detail of Grades.	No.	Pay of Graded Officers.	Total Cost.	Remarks.
			Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	
1	Superintendent, Police ... ..	1	.....		
2	Girai Officer ... ..	1	(1) 30 0 0		
3	Kotwals ... ..	2	(1) 45 0 0		
			(1) 25 0 0		
4	Thanedars ... ..	5	(1) 25 0 0		
			(2) 20 0 0		
			(2) 17 0 0		
5	Sarishtedar ... ..	1	(1) 29 12 0		
6	Moharris ... ..	9	(2) 15 0 0		
			(1) 14 7 0		
			(1) 14 0 0		
			(2) 13 0 0		
			(1) 12 0 0		
			(1) 10 0 0		
			(1) 7 0 0		
7	Jamadars ... ..	27	(3) 10 0 0		
			(10) 8 8 0		
			(1) 8 0 0		
			(11) 7 12 0		
			(1) 7 0 0		
8	Constables ... ..	289	(1) 6 0 0		
			(2) 6 0 0		
			(23) 5 1 0		
			(8) 5 0 0		
			(65) 4 4 0		
			(191) 4 0 0		
9	Qiledar ... ..	1	(1) 15 0 0		
10	Dafedar ... ..	1	(1) 15 4 0		
		337			
11	Sowars ... ..	*29	(29) 12 12 0		
	Total ...	366		25,575 11 8	* The whole force consists of 60 Sowars, the remaining 31 assist in the collection of Land Revenue.

## APPENDIX V.

*Statement showing the Working of the Police in the Jhalawar State  
during the year ending the 30th September 1908.*

STATE.	Number of offences.		Number of accused arrested.		Number of accused sent for trial.		Number of accused convicted.		Number of accused acquitted or discharged.		Percentage of conviction (Cols. 4 & 5.)		Percentage convicted of accused sent for trial.		REMARKS.	
	Past year.	Present year.	Past year.	Present year.	Past year.	Present year.	Past year.	Present year.	Past year.	Present year.	Past year.	Present year.	Past year.	Present year.		
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	
Jhalawar	...	294	308	406	387	406	387	190	213	214	162	46·7	55·03	46·7	55·03	12 persons under trial.

## APPENDIX VI.

*Statement showing the Amount of Property stolen and Value of Recoveries in the  
Jhalawar State during the year ending the 30th September 1908.*

	Value of property stolen.			Value of property recovered.			Percentage of property recovered to stolen.		
	Past year.		Present year.	Past year.		Present year.	Past year.		Present year.
	Rs.	a.	p.	Rs.	a.	p.	Rs.	a.	p.
Police	...	12,599	15 0	7,850	3 9	9,341	4 0	4,099	1 6
								74	2 2
								52	3 5



# APPENDIX VII.

Statement showing the Number of Crimes committed, Number of Cases disposed of, and Cases awaiting trial in the Jhalawar State during the year ending the 30th September 1908.

Description of OFFENCES.	No. of offences.			No. of cases disposed of during the past year.	No. of cases disposed of during the present year.	No. of persons apprehended.	No. of persons sentenced.						No. of persons acquitted or discharged.				No. of persons confined during or before trial.	Terms of Imprisonment.											Persons awaiting trial.	REMARKS.				
	Balances from last year.	Committed during the present year.	Total.				Imprison- ment.		Imprison- ment & fine.		Whipping.	Total.	No. of persons acquitted or discharged.	No. of persons confined during or before trial.	Under one month.	From 1 to 2 months.		From 2 to 3 months.	From 3 to 6 months.	From 6 to 12 months.	From 1 to 2 years.	From 2 to 5 years.	From 5 to 10 years.	Above 10 years.	Transportation.	Capital punishment.	Cases awaiting trial.							
							Simple.	Rigorous.	Simple.	Rigorous.																								
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29	30	31	32			
Murder ... S. Sec. 30	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	Sec. I. P. C. 300	
Culpable Homicide "	33	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	399	
Dacoity ... "	53	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	391	
Robbery ... "	51	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	390	
Theft ... "	50	6	145	151	156	135	185	133	28	...	20	84	...	192	51	...	2	24	7	1	3	9	5	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	378	
Theft ... "	60	3	93	95	57	82	65	28	20	...	...	8	...	28	27	...	...	6	3	8	...	2	3	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	378	
Criminal Breach of Trust ... "	55	1	3	4	3	4	4	3	...	...	...	2	...	2	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	405
Abortion ... "	38	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3	...	6	7	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	312	
Kidnapping ... "	43	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	363	
Grievous Hurt ... "	47	1	14	15	8	14	25	11	4	...	...	6	...	11	14	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	319	
Rape ... "	45	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	376	
Bribe ... "	12	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	161
Other Offences ...	33	497	520	473	490	772	311	1	10	...	8	192	...	211	549	...	2	9	3	1	...	5	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
Total ...	53	764	797	705	735	1,074	395	1	68	...	32	391	...	395	653	...	4	39	13	13	7	17	9	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	

Arrested by Police ... 387  
On remand ... 390  
Arrested before the Magistrate ... 3  
Voluntarily Surrendered ... 2  
Upon Warrant ... 18  
Balance of last year ... 1,074

# APPENDIX VIII.

Statement showing the Number of Offences reported and dealt with by the various Courts in the Jhalawar State during the year ending the 30th September 1908.

Statement showing the Number of Offences reported during the year ending the 30th September 1908.																	
NAMES OF COURTS.	Number of Offences reported during the year.		Number of Persons dealt with.								Persons disposed of.					REMARKS.	
			Brought to trial in 1907-08.						Total.		Discharged without trial.	Acquitted.	Convicted.	Committed or referred.	Died, escaped or transferred.		
	Past year.	Present year.	Remaining at the end of last year.	Arrested by Police.	Upon warrant.	On summons.	Voluntary.	Arrested in the presence of the Magistrate.	Past year.	Present year.							
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15		16
Appellate Court ...	19	35	2	53	...	...	...	3	41	58	...	36	20	...	...	2	
Criminal Court ...	237	344	16	165	3	213	...	19	401	421	7	226	164	...	4	20	
Tahsil Courts ...	386	385	...	169	...	420	2	4	624	595	...	384	211	...	...	...	
Total ...	692	764	18	387	3	638	2	26	1,066	1,074	7	646	395	...	4	22	

# APPENDIX IX.

*Statement showing the Results of Appeals against Decisions passed by the Criminal Courts in the Jhalawar State, during the year ending the 30th September 1908.*

TRIBUNALS.	NUMBER OF PERSONS AND CASES.																REMARKS.			
	No. of Applications.	Applications rejected.		Sentences.								Proceedings quashed.		Referred.		Further Enquiry, &c., ordered.		Pending.		
				Confirmed.		Modified.		Reversed.		Persons.	Cases.									Persons.
Appellate Court	...	...	...	7	7	2	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	
Criminal Court	...	...	...	4	2	2	1	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3	1	9	4	...	
Total	...	17	...	11	9	4	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3	1	9	4	...	



# APPENDIX XI.

CIVIL WORK.—Results of Applications for Execution of Decrees, Malabar State,  
during the year ending the 30th September 1908.

TRIBUNALS.	Opening Balance.		Value of opening balance for present year.		Applications brought to the Register.			Total.			Disposed of.			Closing Balance.			Nature of Applications pending at the close of the year.		
	Past year.	Present year.	Past year.	Present year.	Past year.	Present year.	Value for present year.	Past year.	Present year.	Rs. a. p.	Past year.	Present year.	Value for present year.	Past year.	Present year.	Value for present year.	Below 6 months.	Below 12 months.	Above 12 months.
Appellate Court	...	1	1	5,146 14 0	Rs. a. p.	1	8,893 14 0	2	1	14,040 12 0	Rs. a. p.	1	8,893 14 0	1	1	5,146 14 0	...	...	1
Civil Courts	...	108	109	32,446 8 10	Rs. a. p.	226	211 30,980 6 5	334	320	63,426 15 3	225	170	17,079 15 9	109	150	46,345 15 9	56	44	50
Tahsil Courts	...	63	61	3,086 4 9	Rs. a. p.	171	147 5,360 12 9	234	208	8,447 1 6	173	112	4,302 11 3	61	96	4,144 6 3	48	24	24
Total	...	172	171	40,679 11 7	Rs. a. p.	398	359 45,235 1 2	570	529	85,914 12 9	399	283	30,276 9 0	171	247	55,638 3 9	104	68	75

## APPENDIX XII.

*CIVIL WORK.—Number and Results of Appeals in the Jhalawar State for the year ending the 30th September 1908.*

TRIBUNALS.		How disposed of.																						
		Opening Balance.		Filed during		Total.		Disposed of during		Closing Balance.		Value of Appeals filed during the		Decisions confirmed.		Decisions reversed.		Decisions amended.		Cases remanded for trial.		Cases com- promised and otherwise disposed of.		
														Past year.	Present year.	Past year.	Present year.	Past year.	Present year.	Past year.	Present year.	Past year.	Present year.	Past year.
Appellate Court	...	...	9	3	23	35	32	38	29	36	3	2	Rs. a. p 14,612 1 6	Rs. a. p. 15,053 4 0	11	16	7	12	8	5	...	...	3	3
Civil Court	...	...	7	6	24	31	31	37	25	28	6	9	1,068 15 3	1,979 12 3	11	13	6	11	6	4	...	...	2	...
Total	...	...	16	9	47	66	63	75	54	64	9	11	15,711 0 9	17,033 0 3	22	29	13	23	14	9	...	...	5	6

# APPENDIX XIII.

Statement showing the number of Persons confined in Jail and Lock-ups in the Jhalavar State during the year ending 30th September 1908.

STATIONS.	1	2	Number of prisoners.	Number of persons.				Daily average.		No. of persons remaining at the end of the year.	Total cost of prisoners and jail.	Average period of accused under trial.	13
				Remaining from last year.	Admitted during the year.	Total.		Past year.	Present year.				
						Past year.	Present year.						
Chhmoni Central Jail	...	...	1	49	239	265	288	63-34	60-59	59	Rs. a. p. 6,315 12 5	11-6	No mortality.
Districts.	...	...	1	....	17	52	17	....	....	....		Do.	
Patan	...	...	1	....	6	20	6	....	....	....		Do.	
Pachpalar	...	...	1	....	8	11	8	....	....	....		Do.	
Awar	...	...	1	....	40	29	40	....	....	....		Do.	
Dag	...	...	1	....	6	36	6	....	....	....		Do.	
Gangdhar	...	...	1	....	77	148	77	....	....	....		Do.	
Total Districts	...	5	....	....	77	148	77	....	....	....	...	....	
Grand Total	...	6	49	316	413	365	63-34	60-59	59	0,315 12 5	11-6		

# APPENDIX XIV.

Registration of Documents in the Jhalawar State during the year ending the 30th September 1908.

NAME OF STATE.	Documents presented for registration.		Nature of Documents presented.										Documents registered.		Value of Documents registered.		Documents of which registry has been re-fused.		Documents remained unregistered pending enquiry.		REMARKS.
	Past year.	Present year.	Mortgages.		Sale-deeds.		Wills.		Money Bonds.		Miscellaneous.		Past year.	Present year.	Past year.	Present year.	Past year.	Present year.	Past year.	Present year.	
			Past year.	Present year.	Past year.	Present year.	Past year.	Present year.	Past year.	Present year.	Past year.	Present year.									
1.	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22
Jhalawar ...	271	243	86	74	82	80	36	31	2	1	65	51	102	98	18,282 11 0	Rs. a. p. 14,482 2 9	20	20	149	125	



## APPENDIX XV.

*Statement showing the Receipts and Expenditure on account of Registration during the year ending the 30th September 1908.*

DESCRIPTION.	Past year.			Present year.			Remarks.
	Number.	Value of property.	Fees realised.	Number.	Value of property.	Fees realised.	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
		Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.		Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	
Mortgages ...	36	7,341 14 3	613 7 3	32	6,432 1 3	376 14 0	
Sale-deeds ...	24	2,956 12 9	454 7 0	36	3,748 8 6	337 8 0	
Wills ...	36	6,465 2 0	93 8 0	31	5,061 13 0	72 2 0	
Money Bonds ...	2	1,518 14 0	15 0 0	1	276 0 0	4 0 0	
Miscellaneous ...	4	.....	25 0 0	18	.....	42 0 0	
Total...	102	18,282 11 0	1,202 2 3	118	15,518 6 9	832 8 0	
Deduct expenditure ...		Nil.	Nil.		Nil.	Nil.	
Net profit ...	...	.....	1,202 2 3	...	.....	832 8 0	

## APPENDIX XVI.

*Statement showing the Receipts and Expenditure of the Municipalities in the Jhalawar State for the year ending the 30th September 1908.*

HEADS.	Receipts.		Expenditure.	
	Past year.	Present year.	Past year.	Present year.
	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.
1. Chhaoni Municipality ...	3,208 13 10	2,365 10 0	5,139 7 6	5216 3 7
2. Patan Municipality ...	1,719 14 8	1,656 10 2	2,010 10 10	1,999 15 11

# APPENDIX XVII.

*Statement of Rainfall in the Jhalawar State during the year ending 30th September 1908.*

TALUKS.	October 1907.	November 1907.	December 1907.	January 1908.	February 1908.	March 1908.	April 1908.	May 1908.	June 1908.	July 1908.	August 1908.	September 1908.	Total.	Total past year.	Average of past five years.
	In. c.	In. c.	In. c.	In. c.	In. c.	In. c.	In. c.	In. c.	In. c.	In. c.	In. c.	In. c.	In. c.	In. c.	In. c.
1. Chhroni	...	...	...	0.50	.....	.....	0.25	.....	3.97	13.55	21.36	4.18	43.81	26.80	35.47
2. Patan	...	...	...	0.50	0.02	.....	0.14	0.07	4.74	10.60	16.16	3.46	35.69	28.61	32.97
3. Pachpahar	...	...	...	0.37	.....	.....	.....	.....	2.23	11.17	16.32	2.56	33.15	22.22	26.77
4. Dag	...	...	...	0.81	0.07	0.05	.....	1.09	3.41	12.06	7.50	3.31	28.30	26.06	29.86
5. Gangdhar	...	...	...	0.35	.....	0.03	.....	0.16	4.79	13.16	7.74	0.37	26.90	21.25	29.39

# APPENDIX XVIII.

## Statement of Prices of Staple Food-grains in the Jhalawar State.

	ARTICLES.	During 1907.				During 1908.			
		During March 1907.		During June 1907.		During Sept. 1907.		During March 1908.	
		Mds. s. ch.		Mds. s. ch.		Mds. s. ch.		Mds. s. ch.	
1	Wheat ... .. Per Ro.	0 12 0	0 12 8	0 11 5	0 10 1	0 7 11	0 7 11	0 7 11	0 7 11
2	Barley ... .. "	0 15 4	0 16 13	0 15 2	0 12 12	0 10 13½	0 11 10	0 10 13½	0 11 10
3	Rice, best sort ... .. "	0 6 10	0 6 3	0 5 12	0 5 0	0 5 0	0 5 0	0 5 0	0 5 0
4	Rice, common ... .. "	0 9 0	0 9 1	0 8 0	0 8 0	0 7 4	0 7 4	0 7 4	0 7 4
5	Juar ... .. "	0 22 5	0 18 3	0 16 10	0 11 11½	0 9 13½	0 10 9	0 9 13½	0 10 9
6	Bajra ... .. "	0 15 0	0 15 0	0 12 4	0 9 5½	.....	.....	.....	.....
7	Gram ... .. "	0 12 10	0 10 8	0 11 1	0 10 7½	0 9 3	0 9 7½	0 9 3	0 9 7½
8	Maize ... .. "	0 32 0	0 24 10	0 19 7	0 12 0	0 9 6½	0 11 13	0 9 6½	0 11 13
9	Dal ... .. "	0 6 13	0 8 0	0 6 11	0 6 5	0 5 12	0 5 12	0 5 12	0 5 12
10	Salt ... .. "	0 14 6	0 15 9	0 16 0	0 18 12	0 15 10	0 16 0	0 15 10	0 16 0
11	Firewood (Fuel) ... .. "	6 0 0	7 0 0	6 0 0	5 0 0	5 0 0	5 0 0	5 0 0	5 0 0
12	Able-bodied agricultural labourer ... .. Per mensem.	Rs. 3-0 to 4-0	Rs. 3-0 to 4-0	Rs. 3-0 to 4-0	Rs. 3-0 to 4-0	Rs. 3-0 to 4-0	Rs. 3-0 to 4-0	Rs. 3-0 to 4-0	Rs. 3-0 to 4-0
13	Syee or horse keeper ... .. "	" 3-8 to 5-8	" 3-8 to 5-8	" 3-8 to 5-8	" 3-8 to 5-8	" 3-8 to 5-8	" 3-8 to 5-8	" 3-8 to 5-8	" 3-8 to 5-8
14	Common mason or carpenter ... .. "	" 7-0	" 7-0	" 7-0	" 7-0	" 7-0	" 7-0	" 7-0	" 7-0

## APPENDIX XIX.

*Statement showing the Expenditure on Public Works during the year ending the 30th September 1908.*

DESCRIPTION OF WORKS.	State Funds.			Local Funds.			TOTAL COST.
	Original.	Repairs.	Total.	Original.	Repairs.	Total.	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.	Rs.
1. Civil Buildings ...	11,056	4,820	15,876	...	...	...	15,876
2. Military Works ...	.....	200	200	...	...	...	200
3. Communications ...	11,303	5,435	16,738	...	...	...	16,738
4. Irrigation ...	.....	2,519	2,519	...	...	...	2,519
5. Miscellaneous Improvements ...	.....	1,477	1,477	...	...	...	1,477
6. Stock Articles ...	.....	.....	.....	...	...	...	.....
7. Famine ...	.....	.....	.....	...	...	...	.....
8. Railways ...	.....	.....	.....	...	...	...	.....
9. Establishment ...	5,194	.....	5,194	...	...	...	5,194
Total ...	27,553	14,451	42,004	...	...	...	42,004

# APPENDIX XX.

*Agricultural Stock in the Jhalawar State during the year ending the 30th September 1908.*

TANJILS.	Samvat year.	HORSES AND CATTLE.										PROVISIONS.		CARTS.		REMARKS.
		Bullocks.	Cows.	Buffaloes.		Horses.	Mares.	Colts and Fillies.	Asses.	Goats and Sheep.	With 3 bullocks.	With 4 bullocks.	Biding.	Load carrying.		
				Males.	Females.											
1. Patan	...	4,809	6,905	160	4,540	231	260	86	416	5,297	1,599	...	23	509		
2. Pachpahar	...	1,828	6,546	24	1,865	126	75	26	81	4,587	867	...	1	249		
3. Awar	...	2,572	6,402	22	1,951	139	125	54	102	3,539	914	...	...	204		
4. Dag	...	2,952	8,501	48	4,026	219	138	90	153	4,015	1,443	...	...	340		
5. Gangdhar	...	4,201	10,945	68	4,700	351	139	40	101	5,103	1,719	...	17	372		
Total	...	16,362	39,299	322	17,082	1,066	737	296	853	22,541	6,542	...	41	1,674		



## Receipts— Samvat 1964.

	Heads.	Estimate Samvat 1964.	Actuals Samvat 1964.	Estimate Samvat 1965.
		Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.
1	Opening Balance ... ..	92,841 7 8	92,841 7 8	87,121 9 2
	ARREARS.			
2	Parganas ... ..	1,500 0 0	2,074 14 6	1,500 0 0
3	Miscellaneous ... ..	1,500 0 0	1,563 3 1	1,500 0 0
		3,000 0 0	4,038 1 7	3,000 0 0
	CURRENT YEAR.			
4	Parganas ... ..	2,70,000 0 0	3,14,589 2 5	3,04,500 0 0
5	Customs ... ..	80,000 0 0	76,338 10 11	80,000 0 0
6	Jagirdars ... ..	1,500 0 0	2,410 13 10	1,800 0 0
7	Ablari ... ..	4,500 0 0	5,692 0 0	5,800 0 0
8	Stamp ... ..	6,500 0 0	11,985 10 0	7,500 0 0
9	Judicial Fines and Fees ... ..	5,000 0 0	5,509 5 5	5,500 0 0
10	Jail ... ..	1,400 0 0	709 0 1	1,200 0 0
11	Dungar and Bagar ... ..	4,500 0 0	7,864 8 5	5,000 0 0
12	Gardens ... ..	1,400 0 0	1,365 2 9	1,400 0 0
13	Hawalas ... ..	1,000 0 0	1,261 6 9	1,000 0 0
14	Bohargat ... ..	.....	1,318 2 3	800 0 0
15	Committee, Ohhaoni ... ..	3,200 0 0	2,363 10 0	3,200 0 0
16	Committee, Patan ... ..	1,700 0 0	1,656 10 2	1,120 0 0
17	Salt Compensation ... ..	2,500 0 0	2,500 0 0	2,500 0 0
18	Miscellaneous ... ..	3,500 0 0	5,817 11 7	4,500 0 0
	Total current year ...	3,86,700 0 0	4,40,781 14 7	4,25,820 0 0
	Total with arrears ...	5,89,700 0 0	4,44,820 0 2	4,28,820 0 0
19	Hawalgi ... ..	.....	9,748 4 0	.....
20	Taqawi ... ..	.....	10,079 5 1	.....
21	Amanat ... ..	.....	11,836 2 10	.....
	Total including Hawalgi, Amanat, &c	3,89,700 0 0	4,76,483 12 1	4,28,820 0 0
	GRAND TOTAL ..	4,82,541 7 8	5,69,323 3 9	5,15,941 9 2

## XXII.

## Expenditure— Samvat 1964.

	Heads.				Estimate, Samvat 1964.	Actuals, Samvat 1964.	Estimate, Samvat 1965.
					Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.	Rs. a. p.
1	Imperial Tribute	...	...	...	30,000 0 0	30,095 8 0	30,000 0 0
2	His Highness	...	...	...	30,000 0 0	30,650 0 0	36,000 0 0
3	Maharaj Kumar	...	...	...	8,500 0 0	10,561 4 7	8,400 0 0
4	Ex-Chief	...	...	...	10,000 0 0	10,080 5 5	10,000 0 0
5	Zanani Deohri	...	...	...	6,550 0 0	6,540 1 0	7,450 0 0
6	Kothi	...	...	...	8,250 0 0	8,854 2 0	8,950 0 0
7	Agency	...	...	...	4,000 0 0	4,238 12 5	4,200 0 0
8	Darbar Office	...	...	...	13,600 0 0	13,710 6 0	15,200 0 0
9	Daftar Sadr	...	...	...	3,916 0 0	3,891 5 6	3,950 0 0
10	Treasury and Stamp	...	...	...	1,550 0 0	1,543 8 7	1,615 0 0
11	Toshakhana	...	...	...	1,830 0 0	1,728 14 3	1,700 0 0
12	Obary	...	...	...	710 0 0	645 4 9	625 0 0
13	Malsadar	...	...	...	5,830 0 0	6,041 8 4	5,600 0 0
14	Zakat	...	...	...	8,100 0 0	7,700 6 0	8,800 0 0
15	Dungar and Bagar	...	...	...	1,200 0 0	1,219 0 9	970 0 0
16	Hawalas	...	...	...	800 0 0	739 3 8	800 0 0
17	Gardens	...	...	...	6,190 0 0	7,888 4 6	5,960 0 0
18	Appellate Court	...	...	...	3,426 0 0	3,446 15 1	3,450 0 0
19	Faujdar	...	...	...	3,740 0 0	4,020 12 6	3,850 0 0
20	Diwani	...	...	...	2,545 0 0	2,618 14 2	2,670 0 0
21	Registration Department	...	...	...	.....	.....	300 0 0
22	Jail	...	...	...	5,500 0 0	6,815 12 5	5,600 0 0
23	Committee Ohhaoni	...	...	...	5,325 0 0	5,216 3 7	4,615 0 0
24	Committee Patan	...	...	...	3,080 0 0	1,999 15 11	1,850 0 0
25	Committee Waktor	...	...	...	350 0 0	328 11 6	850 0 0
26	Stables	...	...	...	25,000 0 0	30,597 8 2	23,300 0 0
27	Karkhanas	...	...	...	11,910 0 0	13,958 3 1	12,070 0 0
28	Palkikhana	...	...	...	295 0 0	420 12 11	440 0 0
29	Workshop	...	...	...	4,500 0 0	4,812 10 1	4,800 0 0
30	Schools	...	...	...	6,675 0 0	7,781 15 0	7,500 0 0
31	Bakhshigiri	...	...	...	45,000 0 0	44,746 12 10	42,565 0 0
32	Police	...	...	...	25,400 0 0	25,575 11 8	25,200 0 0
33	Dispensaries	...	...	...	13,060 0 0	12,153 12 0	12,450 0 0
34	Public Works Department	...	...	...	33,000 0 0	42,003 18 7	39,000 0 0
35	Punyarth	...	...	...	6,900 0 0	7,258 0 7	7,400 0 0
36	Festivals	...	...	...	4,000 0 0	4,672 5 3	4,320 0 0
37	Parganas	...	...	...	44,420 0 0	41,331 7 8	41,000 0 0
38	Travelling	...	...	...	3,000 0 0	4,299 10 8	4,500 0 0
39	Guests	...	...	...	2,000 0 0	2,526 9 2	2,000 0 0
40	Pensions	...	...	...	22,000 0 0	22,365 9 10	22,000 0 0
41	Relations	...	...	...	4,050 0 0	1,722 0 0	3,150 0 0
42	Miscellaneous	...	...	...	12,900 0 0	26,151 14 9	10,000 0 0
Total Expenditure					4,27,510 0 0	4,62,443 2 8	4,23,500 0 0
43	Hawalgi	...	...	...	.....	3,163 13 6	.....
44	Taqawi	...	...	...	.....	13,536 15 8	.....
45	Amanat	...	...	...	.....	3,059 11 2	.....
Total with Hawalgi, Amanat					4,27,510 0 0	4,82,203 10 7	4,23,500 0 0
46	Closing Balance	...	...	...	55,031 7 8	81,171 9 2	92,441 9 2
Grand Total					4,82,541 7 8	5,63,325 3 9	5,15,941 9 2



## APPENDIX XXIII.

*Statement of Medical Relief afforded in the Jhalawar State during the year ending the 30th September 1908.*

Dispensaries.	No. of patients treated.		No. of in-door patients.				Daily average.	Operations.		Total Expenditure.
	Out-door.	In-door.	Discharged.	Absented.	Died.	Remaining at the end of the year under treatment.		Major.	Minor.	
										Rs. a. p.
1. Chhaoni Hospital ...	9,885	314	241	46	14	13	99.48	87	274	
2. Patan ...	8,459	...	...	...	...	...	70.04	2	192	
3. Pachpahar...	6,095	...	...	...	...	...	37.64	3	203	
4. Dag ...	4,734	...	...	...	...	...	28.01	2	149	
5. Gangdhar...	8,405	19	15	3	1	...	46.89	5	558	
Total ...	37,578	333	256	49	15	13	282.06	99	1,376	12,153 12 0

# APPENDIX XXIV.

*Vital Statistics of the Jhalawar State for the year ending the 30th September 1908.*

NAME OF STATE.	Population according to Census of 1901.	Births.		Increase.	Decrease.	Deaths.		Increase.	Decrease.	Per Mille according to Census of 1901.				REMARKS.
		Past year.	Present year.			Past year.	Present year.			Births.		Deaths.		
				Past year.	Present year.			Past year.	Present year.					
JHALAWAR.														
1. Chhmoni...	14,315	117	275	158	...	117	270	153	...	8.17	19.21	8.17	18.86	
2. Patan City	7,955	80	49	...	31	62	55	...	7	10.05	6.16	7.79	6.91	
3. Patan Tahsil	14,746	106	113	7	...	56	91	35	...	7.18	7.66	8.79	6.17	
4. Pachpahar	9,313	143	200	57	...	115	105	...	10	15.35	21.47	12.34	11.27	
5. Awar Tahsil	9,240	134	139	5	...	104	115	11	...	14.50	15.04	11.25	12.44	
6. Dag	16,167	101	181	80	...	101	200	99	...	6.24	11.19	6.24	12.37	
7. Gangdhar	18,439	369	182	...	187	186	202	16	...	20.01	9.37	10.08	10.95	
Total	90,175	1,050	1,139	307	218	741	1,038	314	17	11.64	12.94	7.21	11.28	

## APPENDIX XXV.

*Particulars as to the Schools maintained by the Jhalawar State for the year ending the 30th September 1908.*

NUMBER OF SCHOOLS.			DESCRIPTION OF SCHOOLS.	Total Cost.			
Present year.		Past year.		Number of Pupils on Roll on 30th September 1908.		Daily Average Attendance.	
Past year.	Present year.			Past year.	Present year.	Past year.	Present year.
Darbar High School, Chhnaoni	...	Darbar High School Chhnaoni	...	256	272	167-68	178-95
Girls' School	...	Girls' School	...	25	40	12-35	16-9
Patan School	...	Patan School	...	72	60	42-43	40-63
Pachpalar School	...	Pachpalar School	...	53	51	41-12	33-24
Awar School	...	Awar School	...	25	27	21-06	11-66
Dag School	...	Dag School	...	100	86	63-60	60-45
Nandpur School	...	Nandpur School	...	15	18	10-55	9-59
Gangdhar School	...	Gangdhar School	...	43	42	20-64	31-43
Bani School	...	Bani School...	...	22	25	18-99	17-8
Deogarh School	...	Deogarh School	...	12	24	7-85	8-76
.....	...	Dubra School (Dag)	...	.....	22	.....	15-72
				Rs. a. p.			
				7,731 15 0			

# APPENDIX XXV.—continued.

Particulars as to the Schools maintained by the Jhalawar State for the year ending the 30th September 1908—concl'd.

NUMBER OF SCHOOLS.		DESCRIPTION OF SCHOOLS.	Number of Pupils on Roll on 30th September 1908.		Daily Average Attendance.		Total Cost.
Past year.	Present year.		Past year.	Present year.	Past year.	Present year.	
.....	Dudalia School (Dag) ...	... Primary Education in Nagri ...	....	21	.....	12.5	Rs. a. p. 7,731 15 0
.....	Panwarli do. (Dag) ...	Do. do. ...	....	19	.....	9.27	
.....	Pipalia do. (do.) ...	Do. do. ...	....	39	.....	17.64	
.....	Kolukhera do. (do.) ...	Do. do. ...	....	21	.....	9.17	
.....	Kundla do. (Gang Dhar) ...	Do. do. ...	....	20	.....	13.46	
.....	Unhel do. (do. do.) ...	Do. do. ...	....	18	.....	11.46	76 6 4
Rajendra Sondhia School, Dag ...	Rajendra Sondhia School, Dag ...	Do. do. ...	40	44	4.50	20.07	
<i>Schools maintained by the State Temple of Dwarka Nathji of Patan.</i>							165 0 0
Girls' School (Patan) ...	Girls' School, Patan ...	Lower Primary Education in Hindi...	31	20	4.50	15	
Aonli School (Pachpahar) ...	Aonli School (Pachpahar) ...	Do. do. ...	45	20	32.00	14	
.....	Bakani School ...	Do. do. ...	....	25	.....	17	
.....	Rajpura School ...	Do. do. ...	....	18	.....	12	
Total ... 13	22	.....	749	932	447.27	574.72	8,377 5 4

**APPENDIX XXVI.**  
*Statement showing the Customs dues on Imports and Exports in the Jhalawar State (1908).*

ARTICLES.	FOREIGN STATES.						REMARKS.
	IMPORT.			EXPORT.			
	Weight or Value.	Rate.		Weight or Value.	Rate.		
1	Opium (Jhalawar produce)	...	Per Maund.	Rs. a. p. .....	Per Maund.	Rs. a. p. 16 0 0	
2	Do. ( Foreign )	...	"	.....	"	.....	
3	Grain	...	"	0 1 6	"	0 2 8	
4	Rice	...	"	0 2 0	"	0 1 0	
5	Oil Seeds	...	"	0 3 0	"	0 2 0	
6	Gur	...	"	0 4 0	"	0 1 0	
7	Sugar	...	"	0 8 0	"	0 1 0	
8	Ghee	...	"	0 8 0	"	0 4 0	
9	Manihari	...	"	0 4 0	"	0 1 0	
10	Gum	...	"	0 4 0	"	0 6 0	
11	Al	...	"	0 1 0	"	0 1 0	
12	Cotton	...	"	0 2 0	"	0 8 0	
13	Cotton (Raw)	...	"	0 1 6	"	0 6 0	
14	Oil	...	"	0 4 0	"	0 4 0	

776

222

**APPENDIX XXVI.—continued.**  
*Statement showing the Customs dues on Imports and Exports in the Jhalawar State (1908)—contd.*

	ARTICLES.	FOREIGN STATES.						REMARKS.
		IMPORT.			EXPORT.			
		Weight or Value.	Rate.		Weight or Value.	Rate.		
15	Mahuwa	...	...	Rs. a. p. 0 2 0	Per Maund.	Rs. a. p. 0 2 0		
16	Foreign Fruits	...	...	0 8 0	"	0 1 0		
17	Tobacco	...	...	1 0 0	"	0 2 0		
18	Tobacco, mado	...	...	0 4 0	"	0 2 0		
19	Metal	...	...	0 10 0	"	0 2 0		
20	Iron, Country	...	...	0 2 0	"	0 1 0		
21	Horns, Antelopes	...	...	10 0 0	"	10 0 0		
22	Jhalawar Copper Coin	...	...	.....	"	20 0 0		
23	Cotton Seed	...	...	0 1 6	"	0 1 6		
24	Charas	...	...	0 1 0	Per Rupee.	0 1 0		
25	Silver	...	...	0 0 6	"	.....		
26	Gota Kinari	...	...	0 0 3	"	.....		
27	Cloth	...	...	0 0 6	Per Maund.	0 2 0		
28	Groceries (Kirana)	...	...	0 0 6	"	0 1 0		
29	Hides	...	...	0 0 6	Per Piece.	0 4 0		
30	Hides of Sheep and Goat	...	...	0 0 6	"	0 2 0		
31	Building Materials	...	...	0 8 0	Per Cart-load.	0 4 0	Three pies per rupee—half from the purchaser and half from the seller.	
32	Hasil Maweshi (Cattle)	...	...	.....	.....	.....	One Rupee per cent. (value).	
33	Mapa	...	...	.....	.....	.....		



